

CLARKE COURIER

JOHN O. CROWN,
Editor and Proprietor.

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 22, 1899.

Announcements.

For Sheriff.

I take this method of informing the voters of Clarke County that I will be a candidate for the office of Sheriff at the election to be held on the fourth Thursday in May, 1899, and respectfully solicit their support. I promise to perform the duties of the office to the best of my ability and to the satisfaction of the public.

W. W. SMALLWOOD.

To the Voters of Clarke County:

The undersigned hereby announces himself as a candidate for re-election as sheriff of Clarke County at the election to be held in May next, 1899. Thanking the voters for their support heretofore, I promise, if re-elected, to perform the duties of the office to the best of my ability. Very Respectfully,

I. K. BRIGGS.

To the Voters of Clarke County:

At the solicitation of many friends I respectfully announce myself a candidate for the office of Sheriff of Clarke County, and will be thankful to receive the support of the voters at the election to be held in May, 1899. I promise to discharge the duties of the office conscientiously, fearlessly, and with an eye to the public interest.

EDWARD STEELE.

For Clerk of county court.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of clerk of the county and circuit courts of Clarke County, and solicit the support of my fellow-citizens. If elected, I promise to discharge the duties of the office faithfully and conscientiously.

C. A. FORD.

For Commonwealth's Attorney.

To the Voters of Clarke County:

I hereby announce myself a candidate for re-election to the office of Commonwealth's Attorney of Clarke County at the election to be held on Thursday, the 25th day of May next. I can only say, if re-elected, I shall continue to faithfully discharge the duties of the office.

CHAS. M. BROWN.

To the Voters of Clarke County:

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Commonwealth's Attorney for this county, and respectfully solicit the suffrages of my county voters at the election to be held next May. If elected, I shall discharge the duties of the office to the best of my ability. Respectfully,

W. T. LEWIS.

Chairman Cannon, of the committee on appropriations of the recent Congress, says the Spanish war cost this country nearly \$500,000,000. And this is the price of our interference with the domestic affairs of another nation, and since we are compelled to slaughter the Filipinos in order to convince them of our benevolent intentions, there is no telling what the costs of this war will amount to by the time it is finished. Our people are in the habit of boasting that ours is a free and enlightened government, and yet we believe it is the most costly on the face of the earth. There is not a country in Europe approaching ours in power but would, if it could have experienced the success we did in the same time, have done so at about one half the sum it cost us. As an illustration of the way in which things were managed, it was testified to a few days ago by an officer of the commissary department that he left Newport News on a vessel carrying 300,000 lbs. of refrigerated beef for Porto Rico; that when he got to the latter place he had 50,000 lbs. unloaded for the soldiers, who refused to eat it; that he was then ordered with his vessel to Montauk, and upon reaching there the meat had "whiskers" on it, when it was condemned by those who inspected it and ordered to be thrown into the sea. Now, it ought to be shown whether that cargo of meat was paid for, and if it was the officer who showed so little regard for the public's interest ought to be turned out at once.

Before Cuba has had time to dress herself in the garments of self-government, her people are engaged in rending themselves over the preliminary efforts. Old Gen. Gomez, who managed to keep together enough insurgents during Spain's regime to present the shadow of an army and seems able to appreciate a good thing when he sees it, agreed to accept the \$3,000,000 offered by this government as pay for his soldiers. A Cuban Assembly, under the lead, it is said, of Sanguinelli, who fought for Cuba's independence in safe quarters on American soil, has deposed Gen. Gomez for accepting this nice plum. It is to be expected that this country will reimburse itself for this expenditure out of the Cuban revenues, which are being collected by the army of occupation. Or is our expansionist President playing a game for uniting Cuba to this country, by tickling the palms of Gomez and his men.

It SAVES THE CHILDREN.—Chamberlain's Cough Remedy has saved the lives of thousands of croupy children. It is also without an equal for colds and whooping coughs.

Last Thursday morning about 1 o'clock, nine colored men confined in an outhouse at Palmetto, Ga., were attacked by a party of lynchers, who killed four of them and wounded the remaining five. They were arrested upon a charge of arson. The wounded are expected to recover. Gov. Chandler, of that State, was very indignant against the lynchers, and has offered a reward for their arrest and conviction. He said the courts were open and the testimony at hand to convict the negroes, and they should have been given a fair trial. The Governor, however, admits that the white people were subjected to many provocations at the hands of the colored troops stationed in that State, and he believes that their presence is responsible for the insolence and arson that followed their departure. The Governor in an interview is quoted as saying:

"Such outrages seldom occurred in this State till the regiments of insolent, drunken negro soldiers, the scum of the North and South, were quartered in the South. A mob of negro soldiers ran riot in Tampa, and outraged women in broad daylight. Another gang of the drunken vagabonds in Macon tried to fire on the police. For months another regiment of these lawless vagabonds wearing the uniforms of United States soldiers terrorized Chickamauga and the town of Lytle, in north Georgia, to say nothing of the Griffin episode, and other similar occurrences. They had to be escorted by a battalion of police through town they passed, after they were discharged, to prevent their looting the stores and terrorizing the people. The Leesburg outrage, the Palmetto burning and many other similar crimes committed in Georgia by negroes during the last few months are due to the baleful influence of these lawless rowdies, who disgraced the uniforms they wore. This is the primary cause of all the troubles."

The dispatches that are coming almost daily from those in command in the Philippine Islands ought to convince the expansionists of the terrible blunder, not to say crime, they committed in undertaking to appropriate those islands in opposition to the sentiment of the people thereof. Last week it was intimated that there were important negotiations in progress, and it was thought peace was near at hand, but the wires that brought this statement had hardly cooled before they were heated again with information that another bloody battle was fought, in which 200 Filipinos were killed and 300 wounded. The conflict occurred near Iloilo. It is also reported that the rainy season is about to set in, and that 10,000 more troops will be needed.

One of the most unheard-of proceedings of this government ever engaged in is the effort it is making to prove that the meat it bought from packers was a good article of food for soldiers. Instead of the government acting as prosecutor of those from whom it purchased supplies, it is appearing as their defender, and all because Secretary Alger does not like Gen. Miles. The Secretary may think the people will endorse his anomalous action, but they won't. We have laughed at the complaints made by soldiers that they did not get enough to eat, because we had been a Confederate soldier, but since we have learned of the kind of meat issued to them we are not surprised at their complaints.

Maryland has another awful crime, committed by a negro, to chronicle and sorrow over. John Berry, a young negro, killed Miss Amanda Clark, near Bowie, Prince George's county, last Saturday night, and at the same time beat into insensibility and attempted to outrage Miss Annie Clark, a younger sister of the lady he killed. Berry at first denied possessing any knowledge of the crime, but as different articles belonging to him and covered with blood were brought forth, showing that he had changed his clothing after committing the awful deed, he at last made a confession. To keep him from being lynched he was sent to Baltimore for confinement.

The Supreme Court of Appeals has rendered a decision declaring that in contempt cases courts cannot be deprived by legislative acts of the right to judge of the character and punishment of the offence. Mr. Saunders, of our Legislature, had reported an act which that body passed giving to juries the right to determine contempt cases, and the validity of this act was passed upon by the court with the result above stated.

We see it stated that the Postmaster General has granted to Gen. Gomez, of Cuoa, the franking privilege. This is an extraordinary concession, and while it may not cost our government much, if the Postmaster General can grant this privilege to one person not a citizen of this country he can extend it to all outsiders.

Congressman Hay as a Leader.

Among the names brought forward in connection with democratic leadership in the next House of Representatives is Hon. James Hay, the representative from this district. He made quite an impression upon the members of his party by the ability with which he presented the views of the minority of the committee on military affairs. The Washington Post, referring to the leadership of Mr. Hay, says:

"The Virginian's success as a legislator in the Fifty-fifth Congress has been notable. Although an untitled man, his work on the Military Affairs Committee was of an excellent order, and attracted the favorable attention of all parties in the House and Senate. He proved himself a man of practical ideas, and knew not only how to express them in debate on the floor, but also how to formulate them in legislation. He has never been radical in his views regarding legislative policies, and, when the democrats were putting themselves on record during the second session of the Fifty-fifth Congress regarding war legislation in a manner that afterward proved awkward to explain to the country, Mr. Hay was about the only one to protest. He appealed for sensible action and for laws that would enable the administration to carry on the war without embarrassment."

It is said that there are to be two Tammany celebrations of Jefferson's birthday—one under the management of Croker, Belmont & Co., the other under the free silver element. It used to be said, "In union there is strength," but it looks as if some persons believe strength is to be maintained by keeping up the division racket within democratic ranks.

Beauty Is Blood Deep.
Clean blood means a clean skin. No beauty without it. Cascarets Candy Cathartic cleans your blood and keeps it clean, by stimulating the liver and driving all impurities from the body. Begin today to banish pimples, boils, blotches, blackheads and that sickly bilious complexion by taking Cascarets—cheaply for ten cents. All druggists, satisfaction guaranteed. 10c, 25c, 50c.

THE GREAT FIRE IN NEW YORK.
—The burning of the elegant Windsor Hotel, in New York, last Friday afternoon, was a most lamentable affair. The fire spread with remarkable rapidity, so that all the guests could not be notified in time to escape. The fire was discovered at 3:10 p. m. and at 4 p. m. the building collapsed, the whole frame falling inward. Hardly twenty minutes were given, it would appear, for the firemen to bring long ladders and other means of rescue. Yet what would have been the loss of life had the fire occurred at midnight? The iron framework is not an element of safety for hotels when the whole is high.

The death roll numbers 16 in which is included the proprietor's wife, the missing numbers 44, and the wounded 16. The wife of Rev. Dr. Wharton, of Baltimore, was among those who made a narrow escape. The Windsor was patronized by wealthy people, who lost their clothing and valuable jewelry. The fire originated from a lighted match among laced window curtains.

CHAMBERLAIN'S COUGH REMEDY.
This remedy is intended especially for coughs, colds, croup, whooping cough and influenza. It has become famous for its cures of these diseases, over a large part of the civilized world. The most flattering testimonials have been received, giving accounts of its good works; of the aggravating and persistent coughs it has cured; of severe colds that have yielded promptly to its soothing effects, and of the dangerous attacks of croup it has cured, often saving the life of the child. The extensive use of it for whooping cough has shown that it robs that disease of all dangerous consequences. Sold by W. Richardson, druggist.

Mrs. Robert Vest, of Lynchburg, left her infant son asleep in a cradle near an open fire while she went out to get a pail of water. When she returned the cradle was a mass of flames and the infant was so fearfully burned that it died a short while afterward.

IT WILL SURPRISE YOU.—In order to prove the great merit of Ely's Cream Balm, the most effective cure for Catarrh and Cold in Head, your druggist will supply a generous 10c trial size or we will mail for 10 cents. Full size 50 cents.

ELY BROS., 56 Warren St., N. Y.
Ely's Cream Balm has completely cured me of catarrh when everything else failed. Many acquaintances have used it with excellent results.—Alfred W. Stevens, Caldwell, O.

Mr. George C. Royston, near Leesburg, has up to date fifty two lambs from twenty seven ewes, with twenty four ewes to bear from. This, taking the blizzard into consideration, is a splendid showing. The lambs have already been sold at \$4 each.

Everybody Says So.
Cascarets Candy Cathartic, the most wonderful medical discovery of the age, purges and refreshes the system, acts gently and positively on kidneys, liver and bowels, cleansing the entire system, dispels cures, catarrhs, fever, habitual constipation and indigestion. Please buy and try a box of C. C. today. 10c, 25c, 50c. Sold and guaranteed to cure by all druggists.

KEEP QUIET and use Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy for all pains of the stomach and all unnatural looseness of the bowels. It always cures.

AN IMPORTANT DECISION.—The Supreme Court of Appeals handed down last Thursday a decision which is of great importance to Virginia judges and lawyers. The appellant, Carter, was sentenced to fine and imprisonment for contempt of court. He obtained a writ of error, the errors assigned being first, that upon the facts as shown in the record he was not guilty of a contempt; secondly, that the court erred in refusing to have a jury empaneled for his trial. The opinion of the Supreme Court says the facts show Carter to have been guilty of a contempt, and the court holds that no error was made in refusing a jury trial. Therefore the judgment of the lower court is affirmed.

Robbed the Grave.
A startling incident, of which Mr. John Oliver, of this city, was the victim, is narrated by him as follows: "I was in a most dreadful condition. My skin was almost dead, eyes sunken, to go coated, pain continually increasing, no appetite, gradually growing weaker day by day. Three physicians had given me up. Fortunately, a friend advised trying 'Electric Bitters,' and to my great joy and surprise, the first bottle made a decided improvement. I continued their use for three weeks, and am now a well man. I know they saved my life, and robbed the grave of another victim. No one should fail to try them. Only 50c., guaranteed, at C. Blencoe's drug store."

A Nebraska soldier writing home from Manila says: "One of the boys here got a box from home. He was tickled to death, and said: 'I knew I'd get something from home—something that's good to eat.' When he opened the box, he beheld 10 nice boxes of canned salmon and 10 cans of corned beef. Jew! He took every can and threw them in the river. At home he was fond of canned salmon and corned beef, so his folks thought that would be a good thing for him. They little know how much of that stuff a soldier gets in the army. Every other meal is salmon, corned beef, rice or beans."

Rev. E. Edwards, pastor of the English Baptist Church at Minersville, Pa., when suffering with rheumatism, was advised to try Chamberlain's Pain Balm. He says: "A few applications of this liniment proved of great service to me. It subdued the inflammation and relieved the pain. Should any sufferer profit by giving Pain Balm a trial it will please me." For sale by W. Richardson, druggist.

New Advertisements NOTICE.

All parties having accounts on my books will please settle same with Mr. Jas. W. Foley at Bank of Clarke County, Va.

C. VANDEVENTER.

PUBLIC SALE.

The undersigned, having accumulated too much stock on his farm, will offer at public sale, on all sums over \$10 a credit of twelve months will be given upon purchasers executing negotiable notes with satisfactory endorsement, bearing interest from day of sale and payable at the Bank of Clarke County, No property to be removed until terms are complied with.

O. J. HARDESTY.

Virginia, Clarke County, Sept. 1st, 1899.

IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT.

In vacation on Feb. 16th, 1899.

vs.

Wm. Shackelford, Jenny Grove, Wm. Thompson, John Thompson, Walter Snyder, the heirs at law of William Snyder, whose names and residences are unknown, John Snyder whose residence is unknown, and the heirs at law of Richard Snyder, whose names and places of residence are unknown.

The object of this suit is to obtain partition among the devisees of Ann Redmon, and the heirs at law of such devisees as are dead, of the real estate situated on Main Street in Berryville, Virginia, adjoining the store-house of Jas A. Clipp on the east and Enos Stolle on the west.

And affidavit having been made that the said defendants, Jenny Grove, Walter Snyder, Wm. Thompson and John Thompson are not residents of the State of Virginia, and that the names and places of residence of the other defendants are unknown, it is ordered that they appear here within fifteen days after due publication of this order, and do what is necessary to protect their interests in this suit.

A copy—Teste,

JNO. M. GIBSON, Clerk.

A. Moore, Jr., p. q.

Feb 22 '99.

FOR SALE.

Property and good will of Shenandoah University School in town of Berryville, Va. A substantial dwelling of 10 rooms, with 2 six-room cottages and school house; 6 acres of land attached. Well located in finest portion of Shenandoah Valley. Fine garden of 4 acres well stocked with fruits. Abundant supply of water with windmill. Price \$6,000.

Would take a small property in part payment. Apply to

nov23 Apply to SNYDER & CROWN.

WATCH AND CLOCK Repairing.

Whose practical experience in repairing Clocks and Watches is supported by testimonials from all who have availed themselves of his services, has located next door to the Postoffice, where he will be glad to receive calls from those wanting repairs done to their time-keepers or jewelry.

All work promptly and well executed.

O. F. LITTLETON.

DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve

Cures Piles, Scalds, Burns.

Lambs Wanted.

We will pay the highest market price in cash for Spring lambs, and persons having this class of stock for sale had better consult us when they want to contract for the sale of the same. We are in the field for business.

m14t BELL & GOLDSMITH.

New Advertisements

YOUR CHOICE!
A Strong Plant of the Famous Yellow Hammer, or the Pink, White or Crimson Hammer ROSE
THE CRIMSON HAMMER, and the following Collection of Leading Seed Novelties.

FOR A QUARTER:

1. Aster—New branching—looks like large, graceful chrysanthemum, white, pink, yellow, lavender, etc.

2. Amaranthus—A wonderful foliage plant

3. Pansies—A novel collection, mixed; try it.

4. Palm—Weeping—not injured by coal gas, very hardy.

5. Chrysanthemums—Double Hybrids; white, yellow, crimson, lilac, bronze, etc.

6. Dahlias—Some of the finest we have ever seen have been grown from seed the first season. Start indoors in March or April.

7. Cantarus—Famous new sorts, will bloom first season

8. Japanese Hop—A vine of striking beauty, will cover a porch in one season; oddly marked leaves.

9. Hollyhocks—A brilliant assortment; striking colors.

10. Nasturtiums—1899 novelties, mixed, dwarf.

11. Alyssum—Little Gem; 600 flowers spikes to plant.

12. Mignonette—Fragrant flowers all the year round.

13. Sweet Peas—A grand mixture, large packet.

14. Geraniums—From seed the first season.

Extra Rose Plants, 15c each; two for 25c. Send us an order for five of these collections, and we will send you one Absolutely FREE.

AGENTS—Men and Women wanted in every town to handle our seeds, plants and nursery stock. Liberal Terms. Catalogue Free.

OSBORN STODDARD CO.,

MADISON, N. J.

PUBLIC SALE.

I will offer at public sale on the farm of P. McCormick, where I now reside, 4 miles east of Berryville, Va., on

Tuesday, March 28th, 1899,

at 10 o'clock, the following property, to-wit:

6 Head of HORSES & COLTS,

33 Head of CATTLE,

21 of which are Steers, two and a half years old, 6 are Milch Cows, 5 are Yearling Calves, and 1 a Durham Bull;

36 SHEEP,

35 of which are Ewes with lambs by their sides, and 1 BUCK;

75 Head of Hogs,

OF ALL SIZES,

120 Bbls. of CORN,

2 Four-horse Wagons, 1 of which is a brand tread, (will carry 100 bushels wheat); roller & 1 pair of corn frames, 1 crooked wagon bed, 1 pair of wheel frames, 1 McCormick binder, 1 Bickford & Hoffman drill, 1 hay boiler, 1 new hay tedder, 2 walking and 1 riding cultivators, 1 mow, 1 ree rake, 3 Oliver chisel plows, 5 double shovel plows, 2 spring tooth harrows, wood harrow, corn drill, hay fork and rope single and double trees, pair of spreaders, wind fan, incubator, creamery, stick wagon, two-horse sleigh, hand, front and plow gears, collars, bridles, grind stone, wagon lines, etc., etc.

TERMS.—All sums of \$10 and under, cash; on all sums over \$10 a credit of twelve months will be given upon purchasers executing negotiable notes with satisfactory endorsement, bearing interest from day of sale and payable at the Bank of Clarke County, No property to be removed until terms are complied with.

ms 3

O. J. HARDESTY.

Virginia, Clarke County, Sept. 1st, 1899.

IN THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE CIRCUIT COURT.

In vacation on Feb. 16th, 1899.

vs.

Wm. Shackelford, Jenny Grove, Wm. Thompson, John Thompson, Walter Snyder, the heirs at law of William Snyder, whose names and residences are unknown, John Snyder whose residence is unknown, and the heirs at law of Richard Snyder, whose names and places of residence are unknown.

The object of this suit is to obtain partition among the devisees of Ann Redmon, and the heirs at law of such devisees as are dead, of the real estate situated on Main Street in Berryville, Virginia, adjoining the store-house of Jas A. Clipp on the east and Enos Stolle on the west.

And affidavit having been made that the said defendants, Jenny Grove, Walter Snyder, Wm. Thompson and John Thompson are not residents of the State of Virginia, and that the names and places of residence of the other defendants are unknown, it is ordered that they appear here within fifteen days after due publication of this order, and do what is necessary to protect their interests in this suit.

A copy—Teste,

JNO. M. GIBSON, Clerk.

A. Moore, Jr., p. q.

Feb 22 '99.

FOR SALE.

Property and good will of Shenandoah University School in town of Berryville, Va. A substantial dwelling of 10 rooms, with 2 six-room cottages and school house; 6 acres of land attached. Well located in finest portion of Shenandoah Valley. Fine garden of 4 acres well stocked with fruits. Abundant supply of water with windmill. Price \$6,000.

Would take a small property in part payment. Apply to

nov23 Apply to SNYDER & CROWN.

WATCH AND CLOCK Repairing.

Whose practical experience in repairing Clocks and Watches is supported by testimonials from all who have availed themselves of his services, has located next door to the Postoffice, where he will be glad to receive calls from those wanting repairs done to their time-keepers or jewelry.

All work promptly and well executed.

O. F. LITTLETON.

DeWitt's Witch Hazel Salve

Cures Piles, Scalds, Burns.

Lambs Wanted.

We will pay the highest market price in cash for Spring lambs, and persons having this class of stock for sale had better consult us when they want to contract for the sale of the same. We are in the field for business.

m14t BELL & GOLDSMITH.

THE RACKET STORE.

THE BARGAIN STORE OF BERRYVILLE & CLARKE CO.

The Reason we never complain of Dull Times is because we sell CHEAP and FOR CASH ONLY, and we buy as we sell.

LOOK WHAT WE CAN DO FOR YOU:

OUR SHOE DEPARTMENT was never so FULL of UP-TO-DATE BARGAINS. We have several lots to close out at about 50 per cent. below COST.

Glassware Department:

4 pc. Sets, Butterdish, Spoon-holder, Cream Pitcher and Sugar Bowl.....	23c
Nicer and Better.....	30c
Large Glass Lamps, complete, worth 25c, at.....	19c
Fruit Saucers, Glass.....	10c set of 6
White ware.....	20c set
Glass Cream Pitchers.....	5c
1 gal. Water Pitcher.....	10c
11 inch Meat Dish.....	10c
Imitation Cut glass Berry Set.....	25c

Tinware Department:

1 qt. Tin Cups.....	2 for 5c
10 qt. Water Bucket.....	8c
1 gal. Coffee Pots.....	10c
1 gal. Covered Buckets.....	5c
1 gal. Galvanized Oil Cans.....	15c
10x19 Sheet Iron Stove Pan.....	12c
9x14 Patent Covered Roasters with tray.....	25c
17 qt. Retained Dish Pan.....	18c
1 pint Tin Dippers.....	18c
Nickle plated Tea Spoons, per Set.....	10c
Nickle plated Table Spoons, per set.....	18c
Knives and Forks, cocoa handles, good quality.....	35c
Large Size Plain Tin Wash Basins.....	5c
Large Size Retained Wash Basin.....	8c

Stationery Department:

One doz. Lead Pencils.....	3c
5x8 Pencil Tablets, 100 leaves.....	2c
1 lb. Box Paper, 60 sheets and 50 Envelopes, a bargain.....	15c
Good quality Writing Paper, 1 pound, 7 quires.....	13c
Slate Pencils, per dozen.....	2c
WEBSTER'S UNABRIDGED DICTIONARY.....	78c, worth double.
Memoranda Books.....	3c, worth 5c
Paper Novels.....	5c, worth 10c
1 Bottle Best Black Ink.....	3c
1 Bottle Best Mucilage.....	3c
Falcon Pens, per dozen.....	3c

Bargains from All Departments:

Large Size Sheet Iron Stove Pans.....	8c
Large Size Saucepan with Cover.....	8c
Velvet Skirt Binding.....	5c
Large Size Turkey Red Handkerchiefs.....	8c
Cedar Leaf Pencils, with Rubber Tips, per dozen.....	5c
Granite Pudding Pans.....	8c
Large Size Brass Lamp Burner and Wick.....	8c
1 Cake Nice Toilet Soap.....	3c
1 Bottle Best Machine Oil.....	3c
2 Boxes Carpet Tacks.....	1c
Large Size Tack Claw.....	2c
Rubber Fine Combs.....	3c
Pocket Combs with cases.....	3c
1 card 2 doz. Hooks & Eyes.....	1c
1 Pudding Pan.....	3c
Best quality Table Oil Cloth, has never been sold for less than 15 cts., at.....	12c
Nickle alarm Clocks, warranted for one year.....	80c
Fancy Garter Web, per yd.....	2c
3 cakes Good Toilet Soap.....	5c
Stove Cover Lifters, 2 for.....	5c
19 Leather Axle Washers.....	4c
Whip Snaps, 2 for.....	1c